

Appendixes for Elizabeth A. Stanley and John P. Sawyer, “The Equifinality of War Termination: Multiple Paths to Ending War,” *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 53, no. 5 (October 2009).

APPENDIX 1: Interstate Wars Included in the Dataset

War	Country	Begin	End	Outcome	Initiate	Belligerent Status	Change from COW*
First Kashmir	Pakistan	10/24/47	12/31/1948	2	1	Primary	Date/initiation/outcome
First Kashmir	India	10/24/47	12/31/1948	2	0	Primary	Date/initiation/outcome
Palestine	Israel	5/14/1948	1/7/1949	1	0	Primary	Date
Palestine	Egypt	5/14/1948	1/7/1949	3	1	Primary	Date
Palestine	Iraq	5/14/1948	10/31/1948	3	1	Secondary	Date
Palestine	Jordan	5/14/1948	10/31/1948	3	1	Secondary	Date
Palestine	Lebanon	5/14/1948	10/31/1948	3	1	Secondary	Date
Palestine	Syria	5/14/1948	10/31/1948	3	1	Secondary	Date
Korean	China	6/25/1950	7/27/1953	2	0	Primary	Date/outcome
Korean	North Korea	6/25/1950	7/27/1953	2	1	Secondary	Date/outcome
Korean	South Korea	6/25/1950	7/27/1953	2	0	Secondary	Date/outcome
Korean	USA	6/25/1950	7/27/1953	2	0	Primary	Date/outcome
Korean	USSR	6/25/1950	7/27/1953	2	0	Primary	State/date/outcome
Russo-Hungarian	Hungary	10/23/1956	11/14/1956	3	0	Primary	None
Russo-Hungarian	USSR	10/23/1956	11/14/1956	1	1	Primary	None
Sinai	Israel	10/29/1956	11/6/1956	1	1	Primary	None
Sinai	Egypt	10/29/1956	11/6/1956	3	0	Primary	None
Sinai	France	10/31/1956	11/6/1956	1	0	Primary	None
Sinai	UK	10/31/1956	11/6/1956	1	0	Primary	None
Sino-Indian	China	10/20/1962	11/22/1962	1	1	Primary	None
Sino-Indian	India	10/20/1962	11/22/1962	3	0	Primary	None
Vietnam	North Vietnam	2/7/1965	4/30/1975	1	0	Primary	None

* Our coding for stalemates includes the COW categories of “yielding” and “compromise.”

						Secondary until	
						1/28/1973,	
Vietnam	South Vietnam	2/7/1965	4/30/1975	3	0	then Primary	None
Vietnam	USA	2/7/1965	1/27/1973	3	1	Primary	None
Second Kashmir	India	8/5/1965	9/22/1965	2	0	Primary	Date/outcome/initiation
Second Kashmir	Pakistan	8/5/1965	9/22/1965	2	1	Primary	Date/outcome/initiation
Six-Day	Egypt	6/5/1967	6/10/1967	3	0	Primary	None
Six-Day	Israel	6/5/1967	6/10/1967	1	1	Primary	None
Six-Day	Jordan	6/5/1967	6/10/1967	3	0	Secondary	None
Six-Day	Syria	6/5/1967	6/10/1967	3	0	Secondary	None
Attrition	Egypt	3/8/1969	8/7/1970	2	1	Primary	Date/outcome
Attrition	Israel	3/8/1969	8/7/1970	2	0	Primary	Date/outcome
Bangladesh	India	12/3/1971	12/17/1971	1	1	Primary	None
Bangladesh	Pakistan	12/3/1971	12/17/1971	3	0	Primary	None
Yom Kippur	Egypt	10/6/1973	10/24/1973	3	1	Primary	None
Yom Kippur	Israel	10/6/1973	10/24/1973	1	0	Primary	None
Yom Kippur	Syria	10/6/1973	10/24/1973	3	0	Secondary	None
						Primary until	
						7/18/1974,	
						then	
						Secondary to	
Cyprus	Cyprus	7/15/1974	8/16/1974	3	0	Greece	Date
Cyprus	Greece	7/15/1974	8/16/1974	3	1	Primary	State/date/initiation
Cyprus	Turkey	7/20/1974	8/16/1974	1	0	Primary	Date/initiation
Viet-Cambodian	Cambodia	5/1/1975	1/7/1979	3	0	Primary	None
Viet-Cambodian	Vietnam	5/1/1975	1/7/1979	1	1	Primary	None
Ogaden	Cuba	10/23/1977	3/14/1978	1	0	Secondary	Date
Ogaden	Ethiopia	8/1/1977	3/14/1978	1	0	Primary	None
Ogaden	Somalia	8/1/1977	3/14/1978	3	1	Primary	None
Uganda-Tanzanian	Libya	3/8/1979	4/8/1979	3	0	Secondary	Date
Uganda-Tanzanian	Tanzania	10/30/1978	4/12/1979	1	0	Primary	None

Uganda-Tanzanian	Uganda	10/30/1978	4/12/1979	3	1	Primary	None
Sino-Vietnam	China	2/17/1979	3/10/1979	1	1	Primary	None
Sino-Vietnam	Vietnam	2/17/1979	3/10/1979	3	0	Primary	None
Iran-Iraq	Iran	9/22/1980	8/20/1988	2	0	Primary	Outcome
Iran-Iraq	Iraq	9/22/1980	8/20/1988	2	1	Primary	Outcome
Falklands	Argentina	3/25/1982	6/20/1982	3	1	Primary	None
Falklands	UK	3/25/1982	6/20/1982	1	0	Primary	None
Lebanon	Israel	6/4/1982	9/26/1982	2	1	Primary	Date/outcome
Lebanon	Lebanon	6/4/1982	9/26/1982	2	0	Secondary	State/date/outcome
Lebanon	Syria	6/4/1982	9/26/1982	2	0	Primary	Date/outcome
Sino-Vietnam II	China	10/15/1986	2/6/1987	2	1	Primary	Date/outcome
Sino-Vietnam II	Vietnam	10/15/1986	2/6/1987	2	0	Primary	Date/outcome
Gulf War I	Iraq	8/2/1990	3/3/1991	3	1	Primary	Date
						Primary until	
Gulf War I	Kuwait	8/2/1990	3/3/1991	1	0	8/4/1990	Date
Gulf War I	Saudi Arabia	1/16/1991	3/3/1991	1	0	Secondary	Date
Gulf War I	UK	1/16/1991	3/3/1991	1	0	Secondary	Date
Gulf War I	USA	1/16/1991	3/3/1991	1	0	Primary	Date
Karabakh	Armenia	4/30/1991	5/12/1994	1	0	Primary	Added
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	4/30/1991	5/12/1994	3	1	Primary	Added
Karabakh	Karabakh	4/30/1991	5/12/1994	1	0	Secondary	Added
Karabakh	USSR/FIS	4/30/1991	3/2/1992	3	1	Primary	Added
Indo-Pakistan	India	5/3/1999	7/17/1999	1	0	Primary	Added
Indo-Pakistan	Pakistan	5/3/1999	7/17/1999	3	1	Primary	Added
Eritrea-Ethiopian	Eritrea	5/8/1998	6/18/2000	3	1	Primary	Added
Eritrea-Ethiopian	Ethiopia	5/8/1998	6/18/2000	1	0	Primary	Added
Afghanistan	Afghanistan	10/7/2001	12/22/2001	3	0	Primary	Added
Afghanistan	UK	10/7/2001	12/22/2001	1	1	Secondary	Added
Afghanistan	USA	10/7/2001	12/22/2001	1	1	Primary	Added
Gulf War II	Iraq	3/19/2003	5/1/2003	3	0	Primary	Added
Gulf War II	UK	3/19/2003	5/1/2003	1	1	Secondary	Added
Gulf War II	USA	3/19/2003	5/1/2003	1	1	Primary	Added

APPENDIX 2: Domestic Governing Coalition Shifts

War	Country	Date	Details
First Kashmir	Pakistan	9/11/1948	Governor-General/President of Constituent Assembly Muhammad Ali Jinnah dies
Palestine	Egypt	12/28/1948	Prime Minister Mahmoud an-Nuqrashi Pasha is assassinated and replaced by Ibrahim Abd al Hadi Pasha
Korean	North Korea	6/26/1950	Kim Il-Sung creates 7-man Military Committee that directs all policy decisions during war
Korean	USA	9/19/1950	George C. Marshall replaces Secretary of Defense Louis A. Johnson, the last economizer to be pushed out of Truman's Administration
Korean	South Korea	11/23/1950	Acting Prime Minister Shin Song Mo replaced by Chang Myon; Shin remains defense minister
Korean	North Korea	12/21/1950	Mu-Chong, Kim Il, 7 others expelled from KWP at Third Joint Plenum
Korean	North Korea	1/31/1951	Vice Premier and battlefield commander Kim Cha-ek dies
Korean	South Korea	5/16/1951	Vice President Yi Si Yong, Defense Minister Shin Song Mo, Interior Minister Cho Pyung Ok, Justice Min Kim Jun-Yun resigned/relieved because of Ko Chang massacre and National Defense Corps embezzlement scandal
Korean	USA	9/17/1951	Robert A. Lovett replaces Secretary of Defense Marshall
Korean	South Korea	4/24/1952	Prime Minister Chang Myon resigns, with plans to run for president, replaced by Chang Taek-Sang
Korean	South Korea	5/25/1952	President Rhee declares martial law, arrests 45 National Assembly opposition members
Korean	China	8/1/1952	Institutional leadership directly below Secretariat of the CCP Politburo is greatly expanded
Korean	South Korea	8/5/1952	Rhee restructures gov't with constitutional amendments to consolidate power, reelected in first direct presidential election, drops Interior Minister Yi Pom Sok
Korean	South Korea	10/6/1952	Prime Minister Chang Taek-Sang replaced by Paik Too-Chin
Korean	USSR	10/16/1952	At the 19 th Party Congress, Joseph Stalin abolished the 12-member Politburo and created a Central Committee Presidium with 25 members and 11 candidate members, to minimize influence of his top deputies
Korean	USA	1/20/1953	President Dwight Eisenhower sworn into office
Korean	USSR	3/5/1953	Stalin dies, replaced by troika of Lavrenty Beria, Georgy Malenkov, Vyacheslav Molotov

Russo-Hungarian	Hungary	10/24/1956	Imre Nagy replaces Andras Hegedus as prime minister
Russo-Hungarian	Hungary	10/25/1956	Janos Kadar replaces Erno Gero as first secretary
Russo-Hungarian	Hungary	10/28/1956	Party control turned over to caretaker Presidium
Russo-Hungarian	Hungary	10/30/1956	Multiparty system announced
Russo-Hungarian	Hungary	11/3/1956	Four-party government coalition created
Sino-Indian	India	11/7/1962	Defense Minister Krishna Menon and some top generals fired
Vietnam	South Vietnam	2/16/1965	Phan Huy Quat replaces Nguyen Khahn as prime minister
Vietnam	South Vietnam	6/14/1965	Nguyen Van Thieu and Nguyen Cao Ky replace President Phan Khac Suu and Prime Minister Phan Huy Quat
Vietnam	South Vietnam	9/3/1967	Ky marginalized by Thieu following presidential elections
Vietnam	USA	2/29/1968	Defense Secretary McNamara resigns, replaced by Clark Clifford
Vietnam	USA	1/20/1969	President Richard Nixon sworn into office
Vietnam	North Vietnam	9/2/1969	General Secretary Ho Chi Minh dies, succeeded by Le Duan
Vietnam	South Vietnam	4/21/1975	Thieu resigns, succeeded by Vice President Tran Van Huong
Vietnam	South Vietnam	4/28/1975	General Minh takes power
Six-Day	Egypt	6/9/1967	President Gamal Abdel Nasser resigns
Six-Day	Egypt	6/10/1967	Nasser returns to presidency; Military chief Amer, War Minister Badran and almost all 4-star generals fired
Attrition	Israel	3/17/1969	Golda Meir replaces Interim Prime Minister Yigal Allon
Attrition	Israel	12/15/1969	Golda Meir re-elected in Knesset elections
Attrition	Israel	8/6/1970	Menachem Begin and other Gahal ministers resign from national unity government
Bangladesh	Pakistan	12/13/1971	Governor Malik officially severs ties with West Pakistan

Cyprus	Cyprus	7/18/1974	Nikos Sampson takes power in a Greek-led coup against Bishop Makarios
Cyprus	Cyprus	7/23/1974	Sampson government collapses, replaced by Glafkos Clerides
Cyprus	Greece	7/23/1974	Greek junta collapses, Konstantinos Karamanlis becomes prime minister
Viet-Cambodian	Vietnam	12/14/1976	Hoang Van Hoan dropped from Politburo, purge of pro-Chinese party members
Ogaden	Ethiopia	11/11/1977	Mengistu Haile Mariam executed Atnafu Abate and launched "Red Terror" campaign against dissidents
Ogaden	Somalia	3/10/1978	Mohamed Siad Barre executed six junta members and staff generals
Uganda-Tanzanian	Uganda	3/31/1979	Defense Minister Emilien Mondo joined the rebel Uganda National Liberation Front
Iran-Iraq	Iran	6/20/1981	President Bani-Sadr is impeached and replaced by Prime Minister Rajai; Bahonar becomes prime minister
Iran-Iraq	Iran	8/30/1981	President Rajai and Prime Minister Bahonar are assassinated; Mohammad Reza Mahdavi-Kani becomes the interim premier
Iran-Iraq	Iran	10/29/1981	Ali Khomeini elected president, Mir-Hussein Musavi elected premier
Iran-Iraq	Iraq	6/11/1982	Saddam consolidates power with smaller government after failed peace offer to Iran during a special Baath Party Congress
Iran-Iraq	Iran	1/3/1988	Supreme Leader Khomeini creates a council that sits above the conservative clerics' Council of Guardians
Falklands	Argentina	6/17/1982	General Galtieri resigns, replaced by caretaker military government under Reynaldo Bignone
Lebanon	Lebanon	8/23/1982	Bashir Gemayel elected to the presidency
Lebanon	Lebanon	9/14/1982	Bashir Gemayel assassinated
Lebanon	Lebanon	9/23/1982	Amin Gemayel assumes the presidency
Sino-Vietnam II	Vietnam	12/18/1986	Truong Chinh replaced by Nguyen Van Linh as general secretary, but retains presidency
Gulf War I	Iraq	12/12/1990	Saddam Hussein replaces Defense Minister General Abd al-Jabbar Khalil Shansal with Lt. General Sa'di Tumah Abbas
Karabakh	Karabakh	8/10/1991	Valery Grigorian, a top party functionary, assassinated
Karabakh	USSR	8/19/1991	Coup against General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev
Karabakh	USSR	8/21/1991	Gorbachev restored when coup fails
Karabakh	Karabakh	8/22/1991	Administrator Polyanychko withdrawn

Karabakh	Azerbaijan	9/14/1991	Ayaz Mutalibov wins presidential elections; independence from USSR
Karabakh	Armenia	10/16/1991	Levon Ter-Petrossian elected president
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	11/20/1991	Parliament's power transferred to National Council
Karabakh	USSR	12/25/1991	Gorbachev resigns
Karabakh	Karabakh	1/18/1992	Declaration of independence and new parliament; Artur Mkrtchian becomes de facto leader
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	3/6/1992	Mutalibov resigns; Yaqub Mamedov becomes acting head of state and appoints Rahim Gaziev as defense minister
Karabakh	Karabakh	4/14/1992	Mkrtchian dies
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	5/9/1992	Acting President Mamedov resigns
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	5/14/1992	Mutalibov restored by coup
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	5/15/1992	Mutalibov ousted in counter-coup; Isa Gambar made acting head of state and Iskander Hamidov becomes interior minister
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	6/7/1992	Abulfaz Elchibey elected president
Karabakh	Karabakh	8/15/1992	Robert Kacharian takes over Karabakh Armenian State Defense Committee
Karabakh	Armenia	10/15/1992	Ter-Petrossian appoints Vazgen Manukian as defense minister
Karabakh	Armenia	2/3/1993	Ter-Petrossian appoints new cabinet
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	2/20/1993	Defense Minister Gaziev and military commander Surat Husseinov fired
Karabakh	Karabakh	6/14/1993	Parliament Speaker Petrosian resigns, replaced by Karen Baburian; parliament accepts peace plan
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	6/18/1993	Elchibey flees capital
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	6/24/1993	Heydar Aliev granted extraordinary presidential powers
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	6/30/1993	Husseinov becomes prime minister
Karabakh	Azerbaijan	5/4/1994	Speaker of Parliament Rasul Guliev and Defense Minister Mamedov sign ceasefire while Aliev out of country
Eritrea-Ethiopian	Eritrea	6/18/2000	Foreign Minister Haile Weldensae ignores government and unilaterally accepts peace deal